

## APPENDIX 6.4-D

### *Plants of Importance shared by Indigenous Communities*



# Table of Contents

---

1.0 Plants of Importance Shared by Indigenous Communities ..... 1.1-1  
References ..... 1.1-21

## Tables

---

Table 1-1: Plants of Importance Shared by Indigenous Communities ..... 1.1-1



# 1.0 Plants of Importance Shared by Indigenous Communities

Traditional use plant species that were documented as part of the baseline characterization (Appendix 6.4-A), and through correspondence with First Nation and Métis communities, are considered in this assessment. Table 1-1 contains an extensive list of traditional use plant species and names. This table is comprised of traditional use plants identified by Indigenous communities, shared by Fort William First Nation and reflecting species also noted by other communities including Migisi Sahgaigan First Nation, Lac des Mille Lacs First Nation, and NWOMC and Region 2.

**Table 1-1: Plants of Importance Shared by Indigenous Communities**

Latin name, Botanical family and Growth habit	Vernacular name(s)
<i>Abies balsamea</i> (L.) Mill. Pinaceae, Tree	balsam fir (English); a'ninandak', ini'handök, ne-naig-wah-dayg, jîngo'b (Ojibwa)
<i>Acer negundo</i> L. Aceraceae, Tree	box elder (English); adjagobi'mûk (Ojibwa)
<i>Acer nigrum</i> Michx. f. Aceraceae, Tree	black maple (English); ishig'omeaush' (Ojibwa)
<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i> L. Aceraceae, Tree	moosewood, striped maple (English); mön'zomîsh' (Ojibwa)
<i>Acer saccharum</i> Marsh. Aceraceae, Tree	sugar maple (English); a'nina'tîg (Ojibwa)
<i>Acer spicatum</i> Lam. Aceraceae, Tree	mountain maple (English); cacagobi'mûk (Ojibwa)
<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L. Asteraceae, Herb	yarrow, milfoil (English); a'djidamo'wano, adjidamo'anûk (Ojibwa)
<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L. var. <i>occidentalis</i> DC. Syn.: <i>A. lanulosa</i> Nutt. Asteraceae, Herb	western yarrow (English); wa'bîgwûn (Ojibwa)
<i>Acorus americanus</i> (Raf.) Raf. Araceae, Herb	American sweetflag (English)
<i>Acorus calamus</i> L. Araceae, Herb	sweet flag (English); wiikansh, na'bûgûck , wikën', na'bugûck' (Ojibwa)
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i> Elliot Syn.: <i>A. alba</i> (L.) Mill. Ranunculaceae, Herb	white baneberry (English); wapkadak (Ojibwa)



Latin name, Botanical family and Growth habit	Vernacular name(s)
<i>Actaea racemosa</i> L. var. <i>racemosa</i> Syn.: <i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i> (L.) Nutt. Ranunculaceae, Herb	cohosh root (English)
<i>Actaea rubra</i> (Aiton) Willd. Ranunculaceae, Herb	red baneberry (English); odzī'bīkēns', wi'cosidji'bīk, wīckobidji'bīk (Ojibwa)
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i> L. Pteridaceae, Herb	maidenhair fern (English)
<i>Agastache foeniculum</i> (Pursh) Kuntze Syn.: <i>A. anethiodora</i> (Nutt.) Britton Lamiaceae, Herb	giant hyssop (English); weza'wūnūckwūk' (Ojibwa)
<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i> Rosaceae, Herb	agrimony (English); saga'tīgans (Ojibwa)
<i>Allium stellatum</i> Fraser ex Ker Gawl. Liliaceae, Herb	wild onion (English); mūckode'cigaga'wūnj (Ojibwa)
<i>Allium tricoccum</i> Aiton Liliaceae, Herb	wild leek (English); siga'gawūnj' (Ojibwa)
<i>Alnus incana</i> (L.) Moench ssp. <i>rugosa</i> (Du Roi) R.T. Clausen Syn.: <i>A. rugosa</i> (Du Roi) SprEnglish Betulaceae, Tree	speckled alder, mountain alder (English); wadūb', wado'bīn (Ojibwa)
<i>Alnus viridis</i> (Chaix) DC. Betulaceae, Tree	green alder (English)
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i> (Nutt.) Nutt ex M. Roem. Rosaceae, Shrub	Saskatoon serviceberry, juneberry (English);
<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i> (L.) Medik. Rosaceae, Tree	shadbush, serviceberry smooth juneberry (English), gizigwa'komīnaga'wūnj goziga'gominaga'wūnj (Ojibwa)
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i> Wiegand Rosaceae, Tree	glabrous shadbush (English)
<i>Amorpha canescens</i> Pursh Fabaceae, Shrub	leadplant (English); we'abōnag'kak (Ojibwa)
<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i> (L.) Syn.: <i>Falcata comosa</i> Fabaceae, Vine	hogpeanut (English)
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i> (L.) Benth. Asteraceae, Herb	pearly everlasting (English); wa'bigwūn, basi'bagûk (Ojibwa);
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i> V Syn.: <i>Andropogon furcatus</i> ex Willd. Poaceae, Herb	big bluestem (English); mūckode'kanēs (Ojibwa)



Latin name, Botanical family and Growth habit	Vernacular name(s)
<i>Anemone canadensis</i> L. Ranunculaceae, Herb	Canadian anemone (English); wabesgung, mîdewidji'bîk (Ojibwa)
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i> A. Gray Ranunculaceae, Herb	thimble-weed (English); gande gwa'sonînke' (Ojibwa)
<i>Anemone multifida</i> Poir. Syn.: <i>A. globosa</i> Ranunculaceae, Herb	Pacific anemone, cut-leaf anemone, globe anemone (English)
<i>Anemone</i> sp. Ranunculaceae, Herb	anemone (English); wisög'ibök' (Ojibwa)
<i>Antennaria howellii</i> Greene ssp. neodioica Syn.: <i>A. neodioica</i> Asteraceae, Herb	lesser cat's-foot; gagîge'bûg (Ojibwa)
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i> Asteraceae, Herb	lesser pussytoes (English); gagîge'bûg (Ojibwa)
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i> (L.) Asteraceae, Herb	woman's tobacco (English)
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i> L. Apocynaceae, Herb	spreading dogbane (English); ma'kwona'gîc odji'bîk, wesa'wûckwûn, sasa'bikwan (Ojibwa)
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i> Syn.: <i>A. hypericifolium</i> Apocynaceae, Herb	Indian hemp (English)
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> L. Ranunculaceae, Herb	wild columbine (English)
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i> L. Araliaceae, Herb	wild sarsaparilla (English); ba-gwa-nan, wabos'odji'bîk, bebamabi'k (Ojibwa);
<i>Aralia racemosa</i> L. Araliaceae, Herb	spikenard, petty morel, life-of-man (English); či-kadak, o'kadak' (Ojibwa)
<i>Arctium lappa</i> L. Asteraceae, Herb	burdock (English)
<i>Arctium minus</i> Bernh. Asteraceae, Herb	burdock (English); wi'sûgibûg', gi'masan, wi'sûgibûg (Ojibwa)
<i>Arctostaphylos alpina</i> (L.) Spreng. Ericaceae, Shrub	alpine bearberry (English); sah-gah-go-me-nah-gah-shen, bi-gwa-dji-mi-squa-bimag (Ojibwa)
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> (L.) Spreng. Ericaceae, Shrub	bearberry (English); saga'komînagûnj', me-squah-be-mag (Ojibwa)
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> (L.) Schott. Araceae, Herb	Indian turnip, jack-in-the-pulpit (English); caca'gomîn (Ojibwa)



Latin name, Botanical family and Growth habit	Vernacular name(s)
<i>Aristolochia serpentaria</i> L. Aristolochiaceae, Herb	virginia snake-root (English)
<i>Artemisia absinthium</i> L. Asteraceae, Herb	wormwood (English); muse'odji'b'ik (Ojibwa)
<i>Artemisia campestris</i> L. Asteraceae, Herb	sagewort -field (English)
<i>Artemisia dracunculus</i> L. Syn.: <i>A. dracunculoides</i> L. Asteraceae, Herb	fuzzy weed, dragon wormwood (English); ba'sibûgûk', o'gima'wûck (Ojibwa)
<i>Artemisia frigida</i> Willd. Asteraceae, Herb	prairie sagebrush, wild sage, pasture sage, fringed sagewort (English); bi'jikiwîn'gûck (Ojibwa)
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i> Nutt. ssp. <i>ludoviciana</i> Syn.: <i>A. gnaphalodes</i> Asteraceae, Herb	white mugwort (English); nokwe'jigûn (Ojibwa)
<i>Asarum canadense</i> L. Aristolochiaceae, Herb	wild ginger (English); agabwen, name'pîn (Ojibwa)
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i> L. Asclepiadaceae, Herb	milkweed (English); inī'nīwûnj, cabo'sîkûn (Ojibwa)
<i>Aspidium cristatum</i> (L.) Sw. Polypodiaceae, Herb	shield fern (English); ana'ganûck (Ojibwa)
<i>Astragalus crassicaarpus</i> Nutt. Fabaceae, Herb	ground plum (English); bi'jikiwi'bûgesan (Ojibwa)
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> (L.) Roth Dryopteridaceae, Herb	common ladyfern (English); a'sawan, ana'ganûck (Ojibwa)
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i> (L.) R. Br. Fabaceae, Herb	black root, wild indigo (English)
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i> L. Berberidaceae, Shrub	barberry (English)
<i>Betula lenta</i> L. Betulaceae, Tree	black birch (English), winsik, kade-wigwas
<i>Betula nana</i> L. ssp. <i>exilis</i> Syn.: <i>B. exilis</i> Sukaczev Betulaceae, Shrub	dwarf birch (English); wi'umis'sik (Ojibwa)
<i>Betula nigra</i> L. Betulaceae, Tree	black birch (English)
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> Marsh. Betulaceae, Tree	white birch (English); wi'gwasat'ig (Ojibwa)



Latin name, Botanical family and Growth habit	Vernacular name(s)
<i>Betula pubescens</i> Ehrh. Syn.: <i>B. alba</i> L. Betulaceae, Tree	downy birch (English); wîgwas (Ojibwa)
<i>Betula pumila</i> L. var. <i>glandulifera</i> Regel. Syn.: <i>B. glandulifera</i> Betulaceae, Tree	low birch (English); bîne'mîcins (Ojibwa)
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i> (L.) Sw. Ophioglossaceae, Herb	rattlesnake fern, Virginia grape fern (English); ozaga'tigûm, gîckênsîne'namûkûk (Ojibwa)
<i>Caltha palustris</i> L. Ranunculaceae, Herb	marsh marigold (English); o'git'bûg, mingde-beguk (Ojibwa)
<i>Calvatia craniiformis</i> Lycoperdaceae, Fungi	giant puffball (English); oskwe'tûk (Ojibwa)
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i> L. Campanulaceae, Herb	harebell, bluebell (English); mekminswan, zi'gî'nî'ce, adota'gons (Ojibwa)
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> (L.) Medik. Brassicaceae, Herb	shepherd's purse (English); î'ckode'wadji'bîk (Ojibwa)
<i>Carex aquatilis</i> Cyperaceae, Herb	sedge (English)
<i>Carya ovata</i> (Mill.) K. Syn.: <i>Hicoria alba</i> Juglandaceae, Tree	shagbark hickory (English)
<i>Castilleja coccinea</i> (L.) Scrophulariaceae, Herb	scarlet paintbrush, Indian paintbrush (English); wînabojo'noko'mîs wi'nîzîsûn' (Ojibwa)
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i> (L.) Michx. Berberidaceae, Herb	blue cohosh (English); be'cigodji'bigûk, oci'gîmîc (Ojibwa)
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i> L. Rhamnaceae, Shrub	New Jersey tea (English); kdegimnedu, konjibik (Ojibwa)
<i>Ceanothus herbaceus</i> Syn.: <i>C. ovatus</i> auct. Rhamnaceae, Shrub	New Jersey tea (English); odiga'dimanido' (Ojibwa)
<i>Celastrus scandens</i> L. Celastraceae, Vine	bitter-sweet (English); bima'kwûd, manîdobima'kwit (Ojibwa)
<i>Cetraria islandica</i> (L.) Ach. Parmeliaceae, Lichens	lichen (English)
<i>Chamaecyparis thyoides</i> (L.) BSP Syn.: <i>Cupressus thyoides</i> L. Cupressaceae, Tree	white cedar (English); gî'zhik (Ojibwa)



Latin name, Botanical family and Growth habit	Vernacular name(s)
<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i> (L.) Holub ssp. <i>angustifolium</i> Syn.: <i>Epilobium angustifolium</i> L. Onagraceae, Herb	fireweed, willow herb (English); oja'cidji'b'ik (Ojibwa)
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i> (L.) W. Bartram Pyrolaceae, Herb	prince's pine, pipsissewa (English); yaskopteg, ga'g'ige'b'ug (Ojibwa)
<i>Cicuta maculata</i> L. Apiaceae, Herb	water hemlock (English); apagwas'gons(Ojibwa)
<i>Cirsium arvense</i> (L.) Asteraceae, Herb	Canada thistle (English); masa'n'uck (Ojibwa)
<i>Cirsium sp.</i> Asteraceae, Herb	thistle (English); ma'zana't'ig (Ojibwa)
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> (Savi) Syn.: <i>C. lanceolatum</i> Asteraceae, Herb	common thistle (English); ji'masa'n'uck (Ojibwa)
<i>Cladina rangiferina</i> (L.) Nyl. Cladoniaceae, Lichen	greengreen reindeer lichen (English)
<i>Clintonia borealis</i> Liliaceae, Herb	corn-lily, bluebead lily (English); g'inose'w'ib'ug (Ojibwa)
<i>Comarum palustre</i> L. Syn.: <i>Potentilla palustris</i> (L.) Scop. Rosaceae, Herb	marsh five-finger (English); beba'akw'undek, b'ine'b'ug (Ojibwa)
<i>Comptonia peregrina</i> (L.) J.M. Coult. Syn.: <i>Myrica asplenifolia</i> L. Myricaceae, Shrub	sweet fern, ant wood (English); gibaime'n'una'gw'us (Ojibwa)
<i>Coptis trifolia</i> (L.) Salisb. Syn.: <i>C. groenlandica</i> (Oeder) Fernald Ranunculaceae, Herb	golden thread (English); oza'widji'b'ig (Ojibwa)
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i> L. f. Cornaceae, Tree	dogwood (English); muns-mins, moso'm'ic, muj'om'ij' (Ojibwa)
<i>Cornus canadensis</i> L. Cornaceae, Shrub	bunch berry, dwarf cornel, pigeonberry (English); ode'im'in'dji'b'ik (Ojibwa)
<i>Cornus florida</i> L. Cornaceae, Tree	flowering dogwood (English)
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> Syn.: <i>C. paniculata</i> Cornaceae, Shrub	panicled dogwood (English); meskwabi'm'ic (Ojibwa)
<i>Cornus sericea</i> L. Syn.: <i>C. stolonifera</i> Michx Cornaceae, Shrub	red-osier dogwood, red willow (English); meskwabi-mins, m'is'kwabi'm'ic (Ojibwa)





Latin name, Botanical family and Growth habit	Vernacular name(s)
<i>Corydalis aurea</i> Willd. Fumariaceae, Herb	golden corydalis (English); tîpotîe'kwason (Ojibwa)
<i>Corylus americana</i> Betulaceae, Shrub	American hazelnut (English); mûkwobaga'nak (Ojibwa)
<i>Corylus cornuta</i> Syn.: <i>C. rostrata</i> Ait. Betulaceae, Tree	beaked hazelnut (English); bagan', бага'nak (Ojibwa);
<i>Crataegus sp.</i> Rosaceae, Tree	hawthorn (English)
<i>Cucurbita maxima</i> Duchesne Cucurbitaceae, Vine	squash (English); o'wasokwûne'k (Ojibwa)
<i>Cynoglossum virginianum</i> L. var. <i>boreale</i> Syn.: <i>C. boreale</i> Fernald Boraginaceae, Herb	hound's tongue (English); masa'n (Ojibwa)
<i>Cypripedium acaule</i> Aiton ] Orchidaceae, Herb	Lady slipper, moccasin flower, nerve root (English); ago'biso'wîn (Ojibwa)
<i>Dactylorhiza viridis</i> (L.) Syn.: <i>Habenaria bracteata</i> Orchidaceae, Herb	rein orchid (English); goko'cgûnda mînêskwe'mîn (Ojibwa)
<i>Dalea purpurea</i> Vent. Syn.: <i>Petalostemon purpureus</i> (Vent.) Fabaceae, Herb	purple prairie-clover (English); ba'sibûgûk' (Ojibwa)
<i>Diervilla lonicera</i> Caprifoliaceae, Shrub	bush honeysuckle (English); wežauškwagmik, osawa'skanet (Ojibwa)
<i>Dirca palustris</i> L. Thymelaceae, Shrub	moosewood, leatherwood, wicopy, rope-bark (English) djibe'gûb (Ojibwa)
<i>Echinocystis lobata</i> (Michx.) Gray Cucurbitaceae, Vine	wild balsam-apple (English); nîgîtnîni'gûnûk (Ojibwa)
<i>Equisetum arvense</i> L. Equisetaceae, Herb	horsetail (English), jasibonskok, gîji'bînûsk (Ojibwa)
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> L. Equisetaceae, Herb	scouring rush horsetail (English); gijib'inûskon' (Ojibwa)
<i>Equisetum palustre</i> L. Equisetaceae, Herb	marsh horsetail (English)
<i>Equisetum pratense</i> Equisetaceae, Herb	common horsetail (English); wishgobidjibik (Ojibwa)
<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i> L. Equisetaceae, Herb	horsetail (English); siba'mûckûn (Ojibwa)
<i>Erigeron canadensis</i> L. Asteraceae, Herb	Canadian horseweed (English); gababi'kwûna'tîg (Ojibwa)



Latin name, Botanical family and Growth habit	Vernacular name(s)
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i> L. Asteraceae, Herb	Philadelphia fleabane (English); mîcaogacan (Ojibwa)
<i>Erigeron sp.</i> Asteraceae, Herb	Canada fleabane (English)
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i> Muhl. ex Willd. Syn.: <i>E. ramosus</i> (Walt.) BSP Asteraceae, Herb	daisy fleabane (English); nokwe'sîgûn (Ojibwa)
<i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i> L. Cruciferea, Herb	wormseedmustard (English); o'zawa'bigwûn (Ojibwa)
<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i> L. Asteraceae, Herb	Joe-pye-weed (English); me'skwana'k bû'giso'wîn (Ojibwa)
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i> L. Asteraceae, Herb	thorough wort, common boneset (English); siabuksing, sasabwaksing, niya'wibûkûk' (Ojibwa)
<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i> L. Asteraceae, Herb	Joe-pye weed (English); biaskagemesek (Ojibwa)
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i> Euphorbiaceae, Herb	flowering spurge (English); cabosî'kûn, (Ojibwa)
<i>Euphorbia sp.</i> Euphorbiaceae, Herb	spurge (English)
<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i> Syn.: <i>Aster macrophyllus</i> L. Asteraceae, Herb	largeleaved aster (English); naskosi'îcûs (Ojibwa)
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i> (L.) Asteraceae, Herb	grass leaf goldenrod (English); wasa'waskwûne'k (Ojibwa)
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i> Ehrh. Fagaceae, Tree	beech (English); šewe-minš (Ojibwa)
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i> Duchesne. Rosaceae, Herb	wild strawberry (English); ode'imînjî'bîk (Ojibwa)
<i>Fraxinus nigra</i> Oleaceae, Tree	black / water ash (English); a'gimak' (Ojibwa)
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> Marsh. Oleaceae, Tree	red ash (English); a'gîma'k (Ojibwa)
<i>Fraxinus sp.</i> Oleaceae, Tree	ash (English); a'gimak' (Ojibwa)
<i>Galium aparine</i> L. Rubiaceae, Herb	goose grass (English); sakate'bwi (Ojibwa)
<i>Galium tinctorium</i> (L.) Scop. Rubiaceae, Herb	small cleaver (English); waboskîki'mînûn (Ojibwa)
<i>Galium trifidum</i> L. Rubiaceae, Vine	small bedstraw (English); Ojîbwe'owe'cûwûn (Ojibwa)



Latin name, Botanical family and Growth habit	Vernacular name(s)
<i>Gaultheria hispidula</i> (L.) Muhl. ex Bigelow Ericaceae, Shrub	creeping snowberry, moxieplum (English); wabos'obûgons' (Ojibwa)
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i> L. Ericaceae, Shrub	teaberry, checkerberry, wintergreen (English); winsibog, wînîsi'bûgûd (Ojibwa)
<i>Geocaulon lividum</i> (Richardson) Fernald Syn.: <i>Comandra lividum</i> Richardson Santalaceae, Herb	northern comandra, false toadflax (English)
<i>Geranium maculatum</i> L. Geraniaceae, Herb	wild geranium, cranesbill (English); be'cigodji'bigûk, pesigunk, o'sawaskwîni's (Ojibwa)
<i>Geum aleppicum</i> Syn.: <i>G. strictum</i> Aiton Rosaceae, Herb	Alep avens (English); ne'bone'ankwe'âk (Ojibwa)
<i>Geum macrophyllum</i> Willd. Rosaceae, Herb	large-leaved avens (English); wica'wasa'konek (Ojibwa)
<i>Geum triflorum</i> Pursh Syn.: <i>Sieversia ciliata</i> Rosaceae, Herb	prairie smoke (English); ne'baneya'nekweäg' (Ojibwa)
<i>Glyceria canadensis</i> (Michx.) Trin. Poaceae, Herb	rattlesnake grass, Canada mannagrass (English); anagon'wûck (Ojibwa)
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i> L. Hamamelidaceae, Tree	witch hazel (English); nsakemižins (Ojibwa)
<i>Helianthus occidentalis</i> Riddell Asteraceae, Herb	sunflower (English); pŭkite'wŭkbökuns' (Ojibwa)
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> (L.) Sweet var. <i>scabra</i> Asteraceae, Herb	ox-eye-daisy, false sunflower (English); gi'zîso'bûgons' (Ojibwa)
<i>Hepatica nobilis</i> Schreb. var. <i>obtusata</i> Ranunculaceae, Herb	hepatica, American liverleaf (English); gabisan'ikeäg' (Ojibwa)
<i>Hepatica triloba</i> Chaix. Ranunculaceae, Herb	hepatica (English); pne-uzidi, pne-obogos (Ojibwa)
<i>Heracleum maximum</i> Bartram Syn.: <i>H. lanatum</i> Michx. Apiaceae, Herb	cow parsnip, Indian rhubarb (English); bi'bîgwe'wûnûck (Ojibwa)
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i> R. Br. Saxifragaceae, Herb	Richardson's alumroot (English); ciwade'imîn'îbûg (Ojibwa)
<i>Hierochloa odorata</i> (L.) Beauv. Poaceae, Herb	sweet-grass, vanilla grass (English);
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i> L. Poaceae, Herb	squirrel-tail (English); a'djidamo'wano (Ojibwa)



Latin name, Botanical family and Growth habit	Vernacular name(s)
<i>Humulus lupulus</i> L. Cannabaceae, Vine	hop (English); jiwî'cgoni'bûg (Ojibwa)
<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i> L. Hydrophyllaceae, Herb	eastern waterleaf (English); hunkite'wagûs', ne'bîneankwe'ûk (Ojibwa)
<i>Ilex mucronata</i> (L.) Powell, Savolainen & Andrews Syn.: <i>Nemopanthus mucronatus</i> (L.) Loes. Aquifoliaceae, Tree	mountain holly (English); mîckimînû'nîmîc (Ojibwa)
<i>Ilex verticillata</i> (L.) Aquifoliaceae, Tree	winterberry (English); awe'nîsibûg (Ojibwa)
<i>Impatiens capensis</i> Meerb. Syn.: <i>I. biflora</i> Walter Balsaminaceae, Herb	spotted jewel weed, cape touch-me-not (English); wesa'wûs ga'skonêk (Ojibwa)
<i>Impatiens pallida</i> Balsaminaceae, Herb	pale jewel weed, pale touch-me-not (English)
<i>Inonotus obliquus</i> Fungi	tinder fungus (English)
<i>Iris versicolor</i> L. Iridaceae, Herb	muskrat, blue flag, (English); na'bûkûck (Ojibwa)
<i>Juglans cinerea</i> L. Juglandaceae, Tree	butternut (English);
<i>Juniperus communis</i> L. Cupressaceae, Tree	juniper (English); ga'gawan'dagisið (Ojibwa)
<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i> Moench. Cupressaceae, Shrub	creeping juniper, rocky mountain juniper (English)
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> L. Cupressaceae, Tree	red cedar (English); miskwa'wak (Ojibwa)
<i>Kalmia angustifolia</i> L. Ericaceae, Shrub	lambkill, sheep laurel, (English)
<i>Lactuca biennis</i> Asteraceae, Herb	tall lettuce, blue lettuce (English); dadoca'bo (Ojibwa)
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i> L. Asteraceae, Herb	wild lettuce, Canada lettuce (English); odjici'gomîñ (Ojibwa)
<i>Laportea canadensis</i> (L.) Weddell Urticaceae, Herb	wood nettle, Canada nettle (English); masa'natîk (Ojibwa)
<i>Lappula squarrosa</i> Boraginaceae, Herb	stickweed (English); ozaga'tîgomëns (Ojibwa)
<i>Larix laricina</i> (Du Roi) K. Koch Pinaceae, Tree	tamarack, larch (Eng) môsh'kîkiwa'dik, mù'ckîgwa'tîg (Ojibwa)



Latin name, Botanical family and Growth habit	Vernacular name(s)
<i>Lathyrus ochroleucus</i> Hook. Fabaceae, Vine	creamy vetchling, pale vetchling (English); bûgwa'dj ûk pîni'k mîne'bûg (Ojibwa)
<i>Lathyrus venosus</i> Fabaceae, Herb	veiny vetchling, wild pea (English); mî'nîsîno'wûck (Ojibwa)
<i>Lilium canadense</i> L. Liliaceae, Herb	Canada lily, wild yellow lily (English); wînabojo'bikwûk' (Ojibwa)
<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i> L. Liliaceae, Herb	orange-red lily, Philadelphia lily (English) miškodé-pin, miskode-pin (Ojibwa)
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i> Mill. Scrophulariaceae, Herb	butter and eggs (English); owacawa'skwûneg (Ojibwa)
<i>Lobelia kalmii</i> L. Campanulaceae, Herb	Ontario lobelia, Kalm's lobelia (English)
<i>Lonicera dioica</i> L. Syn.: <i>L. dioica</i> L. var. <i>glaucescens</i> (Rydb.) Caprifoliaceae, Vine	glaucous honeysuckle, limber honeysuckle (English); šabankuk (Ojibwa)
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i> Desf. Liliaceae, Herb	wild lily-of-the-valley, squirrel berry (English); agongosî'mînûn (Ojibwa)
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> (L.) Link ssp. <i>racemosum</i> Syn.: <i>Smilacina racemosa</i> (L.) Desf.; <i>Vagnera racemosa</i> (L.) Morong Liliaceae, Herb	false spikenard, false Solomon's seal (English); cigona'gan (Ojibwa)
<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i> (L.) Link Liliaceae, Herb	star-flowered Solomon's Seal; anungokauh (Ojibwa)
<i>Malaxis unifolia</i> Orchidaceae, Herb	green adder's mouth; aîa'nîkotci'mîn (Ojibwa)
<i>Melampyrum lineare</i> Scrophulariaceae, Herb	narrow-leaved cow-wheat (English); agongasi'mînûk (Ojibwa)
<i>Menispermum canadense</i> L. Menispermaceae, Vine	Canada moonseed (English); bîma'kwît wa'bîgons (Ojibwa)
<i>Mentha aquatica</i> L. Syn.: <i>M. piperita</i> L. Lamiaceae, Herb	peppermint (English)
<i>Mentha arvensis</i> L. Syn.: <i>M.</i> <i>canadensis</i> L. Lamiaceae, Herb	wild mint (English); name'wûckons (Ojibwa)
<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i> (Michx.) MacMill. Syn.: <i>Oxybaphus nyctagineus</i> (Michx.) Sweet; <i>Allionia nyctaginea</i> Michx. Nyctaginaceae, Herb	heart-leaved four-o'clock, heart-leaved umbrellawort (English); goko'coadji'bîk, be'dukadak'igisîn (Ojibwa)



Latin name, Botanical family and Growth habit	Vernacular name(s)
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> L. Lamiaceae, Herb	wild bergamot, horse mint (English); 'moshkōs'wanowins', weca'wūs wackwī'nek, bibigwûnûkûk'wabino'wuck (Ojibwa)
<i>Monarda punctata</i> L. Lamiaceae, Herb	spotted beebalm (English); ka-bi-sani-gwe-iag (Ojibwa)
<i>Nepeta cataria</i> L. Lamiaceae, Herb	catnip (English); gajugëns'ibûg, tci'name'wûck (Ojibwa)
<i>Nuphar lutea</i> (L.) Sm Syn.: <i>N. variegata</i> Durand Nymphaeaceae, Herb	variegated pond-lily, cow lily, yellow pond lily (English)
<i>Nuphar lutea</i> (L.) Sm. ssp. <i>advena</i> (Aiton) Kartesz & Gandhi Syn.: <i>N. advena</i> (Aiton) W.T. Aiton Nymphaeaceae, Herb	cow lily (English)
<i>Nuphar lutea</i> (L.) Sm. ssp. <i>polysepala</i> (Engelm.) E.O. Beal Syn.: <i>N. polysepala</i> (Engelm.) Greene, <i>N. advena</i> Aiton Nymphaeaceae, Herb	rocky mountain pond-lily, yellow water lily (English); oga'da mûn (Ojibwa)
<i>Nymphaea odorata</i> Syn.: <i>Castalia odorata</i> (Aiton) Alph. Wood Nymphaeaceae, Herb	American white water lily, sweet scented water lily (English); odîte'abûg wa'bîgwûn (Ojibwa)
<i>Oclemena nemoralis</i> Syn.: <i>Aster nemoralis</i> Aiton Asteraceae, Herb	bog aster (English); winîsikëns (Ojibwa)
<i>Oenothera biennis</i> L. Onagraceae, Herb	mink plant (English)
<i>Oligoneuron rigidum</i> (L.) Small var. <i>rigidum</i> Syn: <i>Solidago rigida</i> L. Asteraceae, Herb	goldenrod (English)
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i> L. Dryopteridaceae, Herb	sensitive fern (English); a'nana'ganûck (Ojibwa)
<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i> (Michx.) C.B. Clarke Apiaceae, Herb	hairy sweet cicely (English); osaga'tigom' (Ojibwa)
<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i> (Torr.) DC. Apiaceae, Herb	long-styled sweet cicely (English); segedebwens, osaga'tîkûm (Ojibwa)
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i> (Mill.) K. Koch Betulaceae, Tree	hophornbeam (English); ma'nanons' (Ojibwa)
<i>Oxalis montana</i> Raf. Oxalidaceae, Herb	wood sorrel (English)



Latin name, Botanical family and Growth habit	Vernacular name(s)
<i>Packera aurea</i> (L.) A. Löve & D. Löve Syn.: <i>Senecio aureus</i> L. Asteraceae, Herb	golden ragwort, golden senecio (English)
<i>Panax trifolius</i> L. Syn.: <i>Aralia trifolia</i> Araliaceae, Herb	dwarf ginseng (English); nesō'wakök (Ojibwa)
<i>Parmelia sulcata</i> Taylor. Parmeliaceae, Lichen	shield lichen (English)
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i> L. Apiaceae, Herb	wild parsnip (English) pigwe'wûnûsk (Ojibwa)
<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i> L. Scrophulariaceae, Herb	wood beteny, Canada pedicularis (English); mandamî'nîodji'bîkîns (Ojibwa)
<i>Pedicularis lanata</i> Cham. & Schtdl. Scrophulariaceae, Herb	woolly lousewort (English)
<i>Penstemon confertus</i> Douglas ex Lindl. Scrophulariaceae, Herb	lesser yellow beardtongue (English)
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i> L. Verbenaceae, Herb	lopseed (English); waia'bishkëno'kök (Ojibwa)
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i> (L.) Maxim. Rosaceae, Shrub	ninebark (English); miskwazi-wušk (Ojibwa)
<i>Phytolacca americana</i> L. Phytolaccaceae, Herb	common pokeweed, poke berry (English)
<i>Picea glauca</i> (Moench) Voss Syn.: <i>P. canadensis</i> (Mill.) BSP. Pinaceae, Tree	white spruce (English)
<i>Picea mariana</i> (Mill.) BSP. Pinaceae, Tree	black spruce (English); kaawaataak (Ojibwa)
<i>Picea rubens</i> Sarg. Pinaceae, Tree	red spruce (English)
<i>Picea</i> sp. Pinaceae, Tree	spruce (English); së'ssëgân'dök (Ojibwa)
<i>Pinus banksiana</i> Lamb. Pinaceae, Tree	jack pine (English); ookiik, gîga'ndag (Ojibwa)
<i>Pinus resinosa</i> Aiton Pinaceae, Tree	red pine (English); pökgwë'nagëmök, abakwanûg i'mûg (Ojibwa)
<i>Pinus strobus</i> L. Pinaceae, Tree	white pine (English); zhingwâk' (Ojibwa)
<i>Plantago major</i> L. Plantaginaceae, Herb	common plantain, whiteman's foot (English); ceca'gûski'bûge sink, gine'biwûck (Ojibwa)



Latin name, Botanical family and Growth habit	Vernacular name(s)
<i>Platanthera dilatata</i> (Pursh) Lindl. ex Beck var. <i>dilatata</i> Orchidaceae, Herb	tall white bog orchid, scentbottle (English)
<i>Platanthera dilatata</i> Orchidaceae, Herb	Sierra bog orchid (English)
<i>Platanthera orbiculata</i> Orchidaceae, Herb	roundleaved orchis (English)
<i>Polygala senega</i> L. Polygalaceae, Herb	seneca snakeroot (English); winis'sikēns', bi'jikiwūck' (Ojibwa)
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i> Liliaceae, Herb	giant Solomon's seal (English); nan'ibîte'ode'kîn (Ojibwa)
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i> Liliaceae, Herb	giant Solomon's seal (English); nebnegodek (Ojibwa)
<i>Polygonum muhlenbergii</i> (Meisn.) Wats. Polygonaceae, Herb	long-root smartweed, swamp persicaria (English); agongo'simînûn (Ojibwa)
<i>Polygonum pennsylvanicum</i> L. Polygonaceae, Herb	Pennsylvania smartweed (English); pebigumskike (Ojibwa)
<i>Polygonum persicaria</i> L. Polygonaceae, Herb	lady's thumb (English)
<i>Polygonum punctatum</i> Elliot Polygonaceae, Herb	interrupted smartweed (English); ojig'imîn (Ojibwa)
<i>Populus alba</i> L. Salicaceae, Tree	white poplar (English); ah-sah-te (Ojibwa)
<i>Populus balsamifera</i> L. Salicaceae, Tree	balsam poplar, black poplar (English); man'asa'dī, asa'di (Ojibwa)
<i>Populus deltoides</i> Salicaceae, Tree	cottonwood (English); mâ'nâsâ'ti (Ojibwa)
<i>Populus grandidentata</i> Michx. Salicaceae, Tree	poplar (English); asadi (Ojibwa)
<i>Potentilla arguta</i> Pursh Syn.: <i>Drymocallis arguta</i> (Pursh) Rydb. Rosaceae, Herb	tall cinquefoil (English); gī'tciöde'imînīdji'bīk (Ojibwa)
<i>Potentilla norvegica</i> L. ssp. <i>monspeliensis</i> (L.) Asch. & Graebn. Syn.: <i>P. monspeliensis</i> L. Rosaceae, Herb	Norwegian cinquefoil (English); tcode'imînaga'wûnj (Ojibwa)
<i>Prenanthes alba</i> L. Asteraceae, Herb	lion's foot, white lettuce (English); dado'cabodji'bīk, weca'wûs wa'ckwînêsk (Ojibwa)
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> L. Lamiaceae, Herb	selfheal, heal-all (English); name'wûskons', basi'bûgûk (Ojibwa)





Latin name, Botanical family and Growth habit	Vernacular name(s)
<i>Prunus americana</i> Marsh. Rosaceae, Tree	wild plum (English); bogēsanōk, bû'gesana'tig (Ojibwa)
<i>Prunus nigra</i> Aiton Rosaceae, Tree	Canada plum (English)
<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i> L.f. Rosaceae, Tree	pine cherry, bird cherry, fire cherry (English); bae'wimînûn (Ojibwa)
<i>Prunus serotina</i> Ehrh. Rosaceae, Tree	rum cherry, black cherry (English); ikwe'mîc (Ojibwa)
<i>Prunus</i> sp. Rosaceae, Tree	red cherry (English)
<i>Prunus virginiana</i> L. Rosaceae, Tree	chokeberry (English); sisan'wewi'nakâsh', a'sasawe'mînaga'wûnj (Ojibwa)
<i>Pteris aquilina</i> L. Pteridaceae, Herb	brake (English); ana'ganûck (Ojibwa)
<i>Pulsatilla patens</i> (L.) Mill. ssp. <i>multifida</i> (Pritz.) Zamels Syn.: <i>Anemone patens</i> L., <i>P. hirsutissima</i> (Pursh) Britton Ranunculaceae, Herb	prairie pasqueflower, cutleaf anemone (English); gogeda'djibûg (Ojibwa)
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i> (L.) T. Dur. & B.D. Jacks. ex B.L. Rob. & Fernald Syn.: <i>Koellia virginiana</i> (L.) MacMill. Lamiaceae, Herb	Virginia mountainmint (English); name'wûckon' (Ojibwa)
<i>Quercus alba</i> L. Fagaceae, Tree	white oak (English); mîtig'ômish' (Ojibwa)
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i> Michx. Fagaceae, Tree	bur oak (English); mî'tigo'mîc (Ojibwa)
<i>Quercus rubra</i> L. Fagaceae, Tree	red oak (English); wisug'emitig'omish', me-te-ko-mesh, mî'tigo'mîc , wi'sugi'mî'tigo'mîc (Ojibwa)
<i>Rhododendron groenlandicum</i> (Oeder) K.A. Kron & W.S. Judd Syn.: <i>Ledum groenlandicum</i> Oeder Ericaceae, Shrub	Labrador tea; Hudson's Bay tea (English); muskeegobug, muckig'obûg (Ojibwa)
<i>Rhus aromatica</i> Aiton Anacardiaceae, Shrub	white sumac, fragrant sumac (English); bökkwan'tbök (Ojibwa)
<i>Rhus glabra</i> L. Anacardiaceae, Tree	smooth sumac, dwarf sumac (English); pakwan-mins, bakwa'nak, maki'bûg (Ojibwa)



Latin name, Botanical family and Growth habit	Vernacular name(s)
<i>Rhus typhina</i> L. Syn.: <i>R. hirta</i> (L.) Sudw. Anacardiaceae, Tree	staghorn sumac (English); bakwanâtig, bakwana'tîg (Ojibwa)
<i>Ribes glandulosum</i> Grauer Grossulariaceae, Shrub	skunk currant (English); wabos'odji'bîk (Ojibwa)
<i>Ribes hudsonianum</i> Richardson Grossulariaceae Shrub	northern black currant (English)
<i>Ribes triste</i> Pall. Grossulariaceae, Shrub	wild red currant (English); mîci'tcimînûk, cigagwa'tîgon (Ojibwa)
<i>Rosa acicularis</i> Lindl. Rosaceae, Shrub	prickly rose (English)
<i>Rosa arkansana</i> Porter Rosaceae, Shrub	wild prairie rose (English); bi'jikiwi'ginîg (Ojibwa)
<i>Rosa blanda</i> Aiton Rosaceae, Shrub	wild rose (English); o'ginîk (Ojibwa)
<i>Rosa sp.</i> Rosaceae, Shrub	wild rose (English); kenukatia-mins, ogîni'mînaga'wûnj (Ojibwa)
<i>Rosa virginiana</i> Mill. Rosaceae, Shrub	Virginia rose, dwarf wild rose (English); oginî'minagan'môs, oki-ni-mi-nah-gash (Ojibwa)
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i> Porter Rosaceae, Shrub	wild blackberry (English); tetéga-min, o'dataga'gomic (Ojibwa)
<i>Rubus frondosus</i> Bigelow Rosaceae, Herb	black berry (English); oda'tagago'mînaga'wûnj (Ojibwa)
<i>Rubus idaeus</i> L. Rosaceae, Herb	raspberry (English); meskwa'mînaga wûnj (Ojibwa)
<i>Rubus idaeus</i> L. ssp. <i>strigosus</i> [Michx.) Focke Syn.: <i>R. strigosus</i> Michx. <i>R. idaeus</i> L. var. <i>melanolasius</i> (Dieck) R.J. Davis Rosaceae, Shrub	wild red raspberry (English); mîs'komînaga'wûnj (Ojibwa)
<i>Rubus occidentalis</i> L. Rosaceae, Herb	wild black raspberry (English); oda'tagago'mînaga'wûnj (Ojibwa)
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i> L. Asteraceae, Herb	cutleaf coneflower (English); gi'zûswe'bigwa'îs (Ojibwa)
<i>Rumex altissimus</i> Alph. Wood Polygonaceae, Herb	tall dock, pale dock (English)
<i>Rumex crispus</i> L. Polygonaceae, Herb	curled dock (English); o'zabetshi'wîk, ci'obûg , oza'widji'bîk (Ojibwa)
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i> L. Polygonaceae, Herb	bitter dock (English); oza'widji'bîk (Ojibwa)



Latin name, Botanical family and Growth habit	Vernacular name(s)
<i>Sagittaria cuneata</i> Sheldon. Syn.: <i>S. arifolia</i> Nutt. ex J.G. Sm. Alismataceae, Herb	arrowhead (English); wabasi (Ojibwa)
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i> Willd. Alismataceae, Herb	arrowhead (English); muj'ota'bûk (Ojibwa)
<i>Salix candida</i> Flueggé ex Willd. Salicaceae, Shrub	hoary willow (English); sisig'gewe'mîsh (Ojibwa)
<i>Salix discolor</i> Muhl. Salicaceae, Shrub	pussy willow (English)
<i>Salix fragilis</i> L. Salicaceae, Tree	crack willow (English); sizigo'bamîc (Ojibwa)
<i>Salix lucida</i> Muhl. Salicaceae, Tree	squaw bush, red willow, shining willow (English); mûckigo'bamîc, zigo'bamîc (Ojibwa)
<i>Salix nigra</i> Marsh. Salicaceae, Tree	black willow (English)
<i>Salix pedicellaris</i> Pursh Salicaceae, Shrub	bog willow (English); sizigo'bamîc (Ojiwe)
<i>Salix</i> sp. Salicaceae, Tree	willow, osier (English); ozî'sîgo'bimîc (Ojibwa)
<i>Sambucus nigra</i> L. ssp. <i>canadensis</i> (L.) R. Bolli Syn.: <i>S. canadensis</i> L. Caprifoliaceae, Shrub	common elder, elderberry (English)
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> L. Caprifoliaceae, Tree	red-fruited elder, red elderberry (English); papaskatcîksi'gana'tig (Ojibwa)
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i> L. Papaveraceae, Herb	bloodroot (English); meskwi-jibik, mîs'kodji'bîk (Ojibwa)
<i>Sanicula marilandica</i> L. Apiaceae, Herb	black snakeroot (English); masan (Ojibwa)
<i>Sassafras albidum</i> (Nutt.) Nees Syn.: <i>S. variifolium</i> (Salisb.) Ktze. Lauraceae, Tree	sassafras (English)
<i>Saururus cernuus</i> L. Saururaceae, Herb	Indian pepper, lizard's tail (English); we-ne-se-bah-gon (Ojibwa)
<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i> L. Lamiaceae, Herb	marsh skullcap (English); tcatcabonû'ksîk (Ojibwa)
<i>Silene latifolia</i> Poir. ssp. <i>alba</i> (Mill.) Greuter & Burdet Syn.: <i>Lychnis alba</i> Mill. Caryophyllaceae, Herb	white campion (English); basi'bûgûk (Ojibwa)



Latin name, Botanical family and Growth habit	Vernacular name(s)
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i> L. Asteraceae, Herb	cup-plant (English); akûn'damo, asasa'weskûk (Ojibwa)
<i>Smilax herbacea</i> L. Smilacaceae, Vine	carrion flower (English); ma'kodji'bîk, bîgomînaga'wûnj (Ojibwa)
<i>Solanum nigrum</i> L. Solanaceae, Herb	nightshade (English)
<i>Solidago altissima</i> L. Asteraceae, Herb	goldenrod (English); a'djidamo'wano (Ojibwa)
<i>Solidago canadensis</i> L. Asteraceae, Herb	goldenrod (English)
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i> L. Asteraceae, Herb	goldenrod (English); a'djidamo'wano (Ojibwa)
<i>Solidago juncea</i> Aiton Asteraceae, Herb	early goldenrod (English); a'djidamo'wano (Ojibwa)
<i>Solidago speciosa</i> Nutt. var. <i>rigidiuscula</i> Torr. & A. Gray Syn.: <i>S. rigidiuscula</i> (Torr. & A. Gray) Porter Asteraceae, Herb	showy goldenrod (English); o'zawa'bigwûn (Ojibwa)
<i>Sorbus americana</i> Marsh. Syn.: <i>Pyrus americana</i> (Marsh.) DC. Rosaceae, Tree	American mountain ash, round wood, bear berries (English); makoomiinaan (Ojibwa)
<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i> L. Rosaceae, Shrub	hardhack, steeple-bush (English); memîsgwû'nagûg (Ojibwa)
<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i> (A. Gray) Poaceae, Herb	prairie dropseed (English); napô'gûshkûns' (Ojibwa)
<i>Stachys palustris</i> L. Lamiaceae, Herb	woundwort (English); ande'gobûg (Ojibwa)
<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Vill. Caryophyllaceae, Herb	common chickweed (English); wi'nibîdja'bibaga'no (Ojibwa)
<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i> L. (DC.) Liliaceae, Herb	Solomon's seal, eel berry (English)
<i>Streptopus lanceolatus</i> (Aiton) Reveal var. <i>roseus</i> (Michx.) Reveal Syn.: <i>S. roseus</i> Michx. Liliaceae, Herb	twisted-stalk (English); agwîn'gûsibûg', nanibîte'ode'kîn (Ojibwa)
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> (L.) S.F. Blake var. <i>albus</i> Syn.: <i>S. racemosus</i> Michx. Caprifoliaceae, Shrub	snowberry, wax berry, wolfberry (English); maîn'gamûna'tîg, anîgomiji'mînaga'wûnj (Ojibwa)
<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i> Moench Caprifoliaceae, Shrub	Indian currant (English); gus'sigwaka'mîsh (Ojibwa)



Latin name, Botanical family and Growth habit	Vernacular name(s)
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> L. Asteraceae, Herb	common tansy (English); o'ckinigi'kweäni'bïc , muckiki'wît (Ojibwa)
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> F.H. Wigg. Asteraceae, Herb	dandelion (English); dado'cabodji'bïk, wesa'usakwûnek (Ojibwa)
<i>Taxus canadensis</i> Marsh. Taxaceae, Shrub	Canada yew, ground hemlock (English); ne'bagandag' (Ojibwa)
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i> Fisch. & Avé-Lall. Ranunculaceae, Herb	meadow rue (English)
<i>Thaspium barbinode</i> (Michx.) Nutt. Apiaceae, Herb	bearded meadow parsnip (English); bûsidji'bïkûgûk (Ojibwa)
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> L. Cupressaceae, Tree	arbor vitae, white cedar (English); gi'jikan'dûg (Ojibwa);
<i>Thuja plicata</i> Donn ex D. Don Cupressaceae, Tree	western red cedar, giant arborvitae (English)
<i>Toxicodendron pubescens</i> Mill. Syn: <i>Rhus toxicodendron</i> L. Anacardiaceae, Shrub	poison ivy (English); anîmîki'bûg (Ojibwa)
<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i> (Michx.) Salisb. Liliaceae, Herb	white trillium (English); inî'nîwîn'dïbïge'gûn (Ojibwa)
<i>Triosteum perfoliatum</i> L. Caprifoliaceae, Herb	horse gentian (English); moninswan (Ojibwa)
<i>Tsuga canadensis</i> (L.) Carrière Pinaceae, Tree	eastern hemlock (English); gaga'gimïc (Ojibwa);
<i>Typha latifolia</i> L. Typhaceae, Herb	cattail (English)
<i>Ulmus americana</i> L. Ulmaceae, Tree	American elm (English)
<i>Ulmus rubra</i> Muhl. Syn.: <i>U. fulva</i> Michx. Ulmaceae, Tree	slippery elm (English); ah-nib, gawa'komïc (Ojibwa)
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i> Sm. Liliaceae, Herb	large flowered bellwort (English); wesawabi'kwonêk (Ojibwa)
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i> Aiton Syn.: <i>V. pennsylvanicum</i> Lam. Ericaceae, Shrub	late sweet blueberry, low-bush blueberry (Eng); mînûga'wunj, mïna'aga'wûnj (Ojibwa)
<i>Vaccinium oxycoccus</i> L. Ericaceae, Shrub	cranberry (English); mûcki'mûnj (Ojibwa)
<i>Verbena hastata</i> L. Verbenaceae, Herb	blue vervain (English)



Latin name, Botanical family and Growth habit	Vernacular name(s)
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i> (L.) Farw. Syn.: <i>Leptandra virginica</i> (L.) Nutt. <i>V. virginica</i> L. Scrophulariaceae, Herb	culver's root (English); wi'sögedzhi'wik, wi'sûgidji'bïk (Ojibwa)
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i> L. Caprifoliaceae, Shrub	mapleleaf viburnum (English); anib' (Ojibwa)
<i>Viburnum lentago</i> L. Caprifoliaceae, Shrub	sheepberry, nannyberry (English); teta-minan, atîte' (Ojibwa);
<i>Viburnum opulus</i> L. var. <i>americanum</i> Aiton Caprifoliaceae, Shrub	bush cranberry (English); a'nibîmî'nûga'wûck (Ojibwa)
<i>Viola canadensis</i> L. Violaceae, Herb	Canada violet (English); maskwî'widzhî'wiko'kök (Ojibwa)
<i>Viola labradorica</i> Schrank Syn.: <i>V. conspersa</i> Rchb. Violaceae, Herb	American dog violet, alpine violet (English); wewaïe'bûgûg (Ojibwa)
<i>Viola pubescens</i> Aiton Violaceae, Herb	downy yellow violet (English); ogitê'waguns (Ojibwa)
<i>Vitis</i> sp. Vitaceae, Vine	wild grape (English); šiwi-min (Ojibwa)
<i>Vitis vulpina</i> L. Syn.: <i>V. cordifolia</i> Michx. Vitaceae, Vine	frost grape, river-bank grape (English); ci'wî mînûn, jo'mînaga'wûnj (Ojibwa)
<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i> Mill. Rutaceae, Shrub	prickly ash (English); gawa'komïc (Ojibwa)
<i>Zizania aquatica</i> L. Poaceae, Herb	wildrice (English); manomin (Ojibwa)

Source: Fort William First Nation (FWFN). 2023. Plants of Significance to Aboriginal people of boreal Canada. Email shared to Hydro One by Encompass Environmental. Received on May 17, 2023.



## References

---

Fort William First Nation (FWFN). 2023. Plants of Significance to Aboriginal people of boreal Canada. Email shared to Hydro One by Encompass Environmental. Received on May 17, 2023.





**[hydroone.com](http://hydroone.com)**